




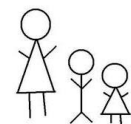


## Word Cards

<p><b>1</b></p> <p><b>demography</b></p> <p>the study of population patterns and change</p>  <p><b>Example:</b> In studying demography, social scientists study topics such as population distribution and population density.</p>	<p><b>2</b></p> <p><b>population</b></p> <p>all the people of a particular area</p>  <p><b>Example:</b> Social scientists calculate population at many different scales from local to global.</p>
<p><b>3</b></p> <p><b>population density</b></p> <p>the number of people in a defined area such as a square mile</p>  <p><b>Example:</b> Population density can be calculated by dividing the population of a region by its area.</p>	<p><b>4</b></p> <p><b>population distribution</b></p> <p>the pattern, or spread, of people in a given area</p>  <p><b>Example:</b> Studying population distribution leads us to question why people are not distributed equally across the Earth.</p>
<p><b>5</b></p> <p><b>cartogram</b></p> <p>a type of map used to present statistical information.</p>  <p><b>Example:</b> A cartogram showing land area of the Earth is very different from a cartogram showing population.</p>	

<p><b>6</b></p> <p><b>birth rate</b></p> <p>the number of births each year per 1,000 people</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> Birth rates are used to calculate population growth.</p>	<p><b>7</b></p> <p><b>death rate</b></p> <p>the number of deaths each year per 1,000 people</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> Death rates are used to calculate population growth.</p>
<p><b>8</b></p> <p><b>census</b></p> <p>the periodic count of a nation's population by its government</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> In early Rome, the government took a census to help determine the amount of taxes people.</p>	<p><b>9</b></p> <p><b>rate of natural increase</b></p> <p>the birth rate minus the death rate expressed as a percentage</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> The rate of natural increase for the United States is about 0.5 percent.</p>
<p><b>10</b></p> <p><b>migration</b></p> <p>the movement of people</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> Migration affects population growth in countries.</p>	<p><b>11</b></p> <p><b>fertility rate</b></p> <p>the average number of children per woman</p> <p><i><b>Example:</b></i> The fertility rate for the United States is approximate 2.</p>



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